

**MARRI LAXMAN REDDY****INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

III B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, December 2022

MACHINE LEARNING

(IT)

Time: 3 Hours.**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART- A**(10*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

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|-------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | What are the important objectives of machine learning? | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| b) | What do you mean by a well –posed learning problem? | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| c) | What is Artificial Neural Network? | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| d) | What do you mean by difference of error in two hypotheses | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| e) | What are Bayesian Belief nets? Where are they used? | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| f) | Describe Maximum Likelihood Hypothesis for predicting probabilities? | 2M | CO3 | BL2 |
| g) | What factors contribute to the popularity of genetic algorithm? | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| h) | What is the essential difference between analytical and inductive learning methods? | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| i) | What are the limitations of explanation based learning? | 2M | CO5 | BL1 |
| j) | What are inductive analytical approaches to learning | 2M | CO5 | BL1 |

PART- B**(10*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

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|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 2 | a) | Which disciplines have their influence on machine learning? Explain with examples. ? | 5M | CO1 | BL4 |
| | b) | Explain Decision Tree Representation and the basic decision tree learning algorithm? | 5M | CO1 | BL4 |

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| 3 | a) | Contrast the hypothesis space search in ID3 and candidate elimination algorithm. | 5M | CO1 | BL5 |
| | b) | Illustrate the impact of overfitting in a typical application of decision tree learning. | 5M | CO1 | BL5 |
| 4 | a) | What is state space model of artificial neural networks? How it can be used for optimization of various applications | 5M | CO2 | BL1 |
| | b) | Explain about Back-Propagation algorithm | 5M | CO2 | BL4 |

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| 5 | a) | Can you distinguish between error of hypotheses with proper example | 5M | CO2 | BL2 |
| | b) | Discuss about basics of sampling theory | 5M | CO2 | BL2 |

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| 6 | a) | Based on what you know, explain Bayes optimal classifier | 5M | CO3 | BL4 |
| | b) | Illustrate with an example about k-nearest neighbour algorithm | 5M | CO3 | BL4 |

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| 7 | a) | In machine learning can we use Gibbs algorithm? Justify | 5M | CO3 | BL5 |
| | b) | Discuss the major drawbacks of K-nearest Neighbour learning Algorithm and how it can be corrected | 5M | CO3 | BL2 |

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| 8 | a) | Explain Q learning algorithm assuming deterministic rewards and actions? | 5M | CO4 | BL4 |
| | b) | Explain about sequential covering algorithms | 5M | CO4 | BL4 |

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|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 9 | a) | Is learning is possible in temporal difference method? Justify | 5M | CO4 | BL5 |
| | b) | How can we use Genetic algorithms in AI | 5M | CO4 | BL1 |

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| 10 | a) | Explain about PROLOG-EBG? And also explain about properties of PROLOG-EBG | 5M | CO5 | BL4 |
| | b) | Explain about prior knowledge to alter the search objective | 5M | CO5 | BL4 |

OR

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|----|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 11 | a) | Explain about prior knowledge to initialize the hypothesis | 5M | CO5 | BL4 |
| | b) | Explain about explanation-based learning of search control knowledge | 5M | CO5 | BL4 |

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CO - Course Outcome

BL - Blooms Taxonomy Levels